

## Early Learning Goals

Throughout the school year the children in reception will be working towards the 17 Early Learning Goals. These are divided into the seven areas of learning and development that shape the Early Years Foundation Stage.

Please look at the information below to see the expected level of development your child should reach by the **end** of the reception year.

### Early Learning Goals - Communication and Language

Listening, Attention and Understanding	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● listen attentively and respond to what they hear with relevant questions, comments and actions when being read to and during whole class discussions and small group interactions;</li> <li>● make comments about what they have heard and ask questions to clarify their understanding;</li> <li>● hold conversation when engaged in back-and-forth exchanges with their teacher and peers.</li> </ul>
Speaking	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● participate in small-group, class and one-to-one discussions, offering their own ideas, using recently introduced vocabulary;</li> <li>● offer explanations for why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems when appropriate;</li> <li>● express their ideas and feelings about their experiences using full sentences, including use of past, present and future tenses and making use of conjunctions, with modelling and support from their teacher.</li> </ul>

### Early Learning Goals – Personal, Social, Emotional Development

Self-Regulation	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly;</li> <li>● set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate;</li> <li>● give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions.</li> </ul>
Managing Self	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge;</li> <li>● explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly;</li> <li>● manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices.</li> </ul>
Building Relationships	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● work and play cooperatively and take turns with others;</li> <li>● form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers;</li> <li>● show sensitivity to their own needs and those of others.</li> </ul>

## Early Learning Goals - Physical Development

Gross Motor Skills	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• negotiate space and obstacles safely, with consideration for themselves and others;</li> <li>• demonstrate strength, balance and coordination when playing;</li> <li>• move energetically, such as running, jumping, dancing, hopping, skipping and climbing.</li> </ul>
Fine Motor Skills	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing – using the tripod grip in almost all cases;</li> <li>• use a range of small tools, including scissors, paint brushes and cutlery;</li> <li>• begin to show accuracy and care when drawing.</li> </ul>

## Early Learning Goals - Literacy

Comprehension	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary;</li> <li>• anticipate – where appropriate – key events in stories;</li> <li>• use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, nonfiction, rhymes and poems and during role play.</li> </ul>
Word Reading	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 digraphs;</li> <li>• read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by sound-blending;</li> <li>• read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words.</li> </ul>
Writing	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed;</li> <li>• spell words by identifying sounds in them and representing the sounds with a letter or letters;</li> <li>• write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others.</li> </ul>

## Early Learning Goals - Mathematics

Number	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• have a deep understanding of numbers to 10, including the composition of each number;</li> <li>• subitise (recognise quantities without counting) up to 5;</li> <li>• automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10, including doubling facts</li> </ul>
Numerical Patterns	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system;</li> <li>• compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity;</li> <li>• explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed equally.</li> </ul>

## Early Learning Goals - Understanding the World

Past and Present	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society;</li> <li>• know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class;</li> <li>• understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling.</li> </ul>
People, Culture and Communities	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps;</li> <li>• know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class;</li> <li>• explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and – when appropriate – maps.</li> </ul>
The Natural World	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explore the natural world around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants;</li> <li>• know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class;</li> <li>• understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons and changing states of matter.</li> </ul>

## Early Learning Goals - Expressive Arts and Design

Creating with Materials	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function;</li> <li>• share their creations, explaining the process they have used;</li> <li>• make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories.</li> </ul>
Being Imaginative and Expressive	<p>New (2023) ELG</p> <p>Children at the expected level of development will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• invent, adapt and recount narratives and stories with peers and their teacher;</li> <li>• sing a range of well-known nursery rhymes and songs;</li> <li>• perform songs, rhymes, poems and stories with others, and – when appropriate – try to move in time with music.</li> </ul>

We hope this information helps you to understand your child's learning and development in the reception year. Please also look at the 'home activities' sheet for ideas on how to support your child as they work towards achieving their Early Learning Goals.

EYFS team