

Addition and subtraction

Let's remember

- 1 $630 - 70 = \square$
- 2 $745 - \square = 345$
- 3 $365 = 300 + \square + \square$
- 4 $10g + 10g + 10g + 2g + 2g + 2g = \square g$

Let's practise

1 Complete the sentences.

a) There are ones in 10

b) There are tens in 100

2 a) How many ones are in 3 tens?

b) How many tens are in 5 hundreds?

c) How many hundreds are in 40 tens?

3 Complete the column addition.

Use the place value counters to help you.

| | Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
|---|----------|------|------|
| | | | |
| + | | | |

| | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| + | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| | | | |

4 Complete the column additions.

a)

| | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 3 | 7 | 7 |
| + | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| | | | |

b)

| | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 6 | 0 | 4 |
| + | 2 | 9 | 0 |
| | | | |

5 Complete the subtraction.

Cross out counters in the place value chart to show your working.

| Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |

| | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 3 | 2 | 6 |
| - | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| | | | |

6 Complete the subtractions.

a)

| | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 8 | 4 | 7 |
| - | 5 | 0 | 3 |
| | | | |

b)

| | H | T | O |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 9 | 5 | 1 |
| - | 2 | 4 | 0 |
| | | | |

7 Find two odd numbers that add together to make 758

$$\boxed{} + \boxed{} = 758$$

Crack the code

Use your answers in the coloured boxes to crack the code.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| 4 | 201 | 711 | 50 | 400 | 698 | 344 | 10 |
| h | n | e | c | e | a | g | x |

Explain what the code word means to someone.

